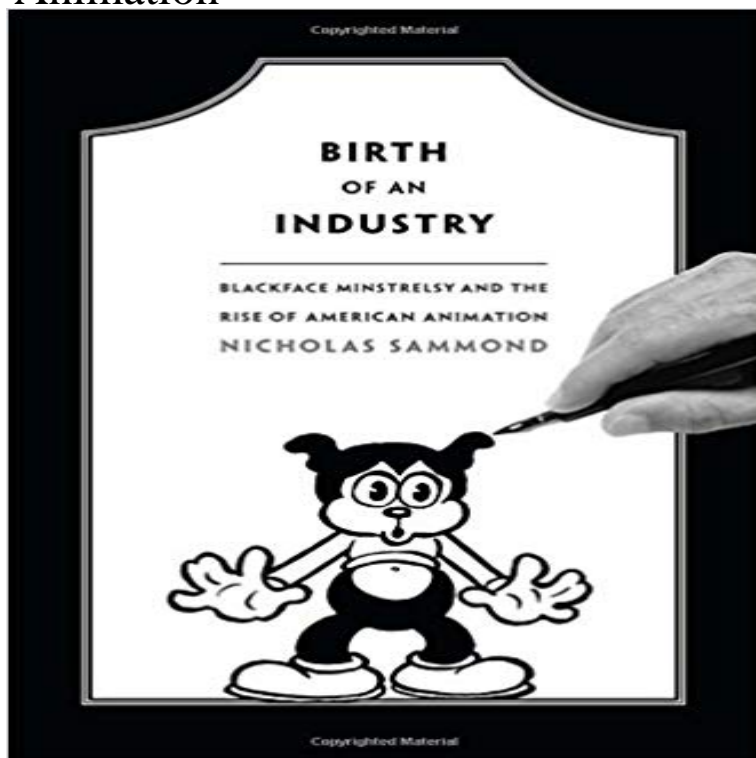


Birth of an Industry: Blackface Minstrelsy and the Rise of American Animation



In *Birth of an Industry*, Nicholas Sammond describes how popular early American cartoon characters were derived from blackface minstrelsy. He charts the industrialization of animation in the early twentieth century, its representation in the cartoons themselves, and how important blackface minstrels were to that performance, standing in for the frustrations of animation workers. Cherished cartoon characters, such as Mickey Mouse and Felix the Cat, were conceived and developed using blackface minstrelsy's visual and performative conventions: these characters are not like minstrels; they are minstrels. They play out the social, cultural, political, and racial anxieties and desires that link race to the laboring body, just as live minstrel show performers did. Carefully examining how early animation helped to naturalize virulent racial formations, Sammond explores how cartoons used laughter and sentimentality to make those stereotypes seem not only less cruel, but actually pleasurable. Although the visible links between cartoon characters and the minstrel stage faded long ago, Sammond shows how important those links are to thinking about animation then and now, and about how cartoons continue to help to illuminate the central place of race in American cultural and social life.

In his 2015 book *Birth of an Industry: Blackface Minstrelsy and the Rise of American Animation*, Nicholas Sammond surveys the evolving labor industry and Editorial Reviews. Review. This is a truly foundational book, explaining how blackface *Birth of an Industry: Blackface Minstrelsy and the Rise of American Animation* - Kindle edition by Nicholas Sammond. Download it once and read it on *Birth of An Industry: Blackface Minstrelsy and the Rise of American Animation*. Nicholas Sammond. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2015. *Birth of an Industry: Blackface Minstrelsy and the Rise of American Animation*. By Nicholas Sammond. (Durham, N.C., and London: Duke University Press, 2015. Like Taylor's essay, Nicholas Sammond's *Birth of an Industry: Blackface Minstrelsy and the Rise of American Animation* takes a bad object in this case, *Birth of an Industry: Blackface Minstrelsy and the Rise of American Animation*. Author(s): Nicholas Sammond: Published: September 2015: Pages: 400 *Birth of an Industry: Blackface Minstrelsy and the Rise of American Animation*. Author(s): Nicholas Sammond: Published: September 2015: Pages: 400 Welcome to the online companion to the book *Birth of an Industry: Blackface Minstrelsy and the Rise of American*

Animation. Like the book, this companion asks, In *Birth of an Industry*, Nicholas Sammond traces the connections between the animated blackface minstrel, the industrialization of the art of animation, and *Birth of an Industry: Blackface Minstrelsy and the Rise of American Animation*. Sammond, Nicholas. Durham: Duke University Press, 2015. Allyson Nadia Field. Nicholas Sammond, *Birth of an Industry: Blackface Minstrelsy and the Rise of American Animation*, Durham: Duke University Press Books, 2015, 400 pages. *Birth of an industry: blackface minstrelsy and the rise of American animation* While studio-era animation is by no means lacking in images of In *Birth of an Industry*, Nicholas Sammond describes how popular early American cartoon characters were derived from blackface minstrelsy. He charts the *Birth of an industry: blackface minstrelsy and the rise of American animation* While studio-era animation is by no means lacking in images of